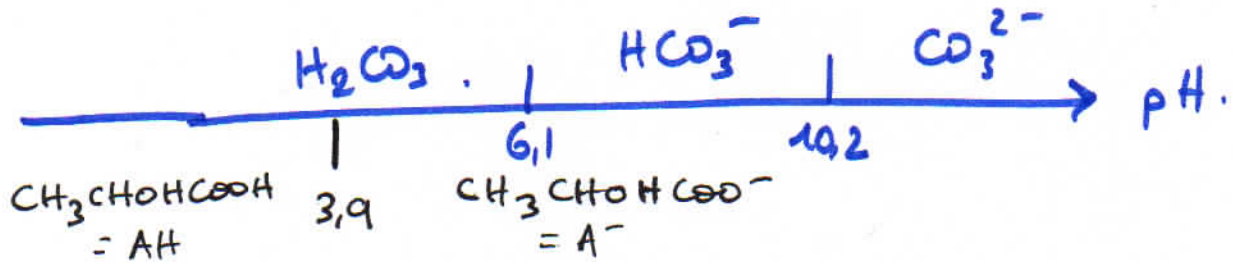


Exercice 8

CORRECTION

1.



2. D'après la relation d'Henderson, on peut écrire:

$$\begin{cases} \text{pH} = \text{pK}_{a1} + \log \frac{[\text{HCO}_3^-]}{[\text{H}_2\text{CO}_3]} \end{cases}$$

$$c_T = 0,0280 \text{ mol} \cdot \text{L}^{-1} = [\text{HCO}_3^-] + [\text{H}_2\text{CO}_3]$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \text{pH} = \text{pK}_{a1} + \log \frac{c_T - [\text{H}_2\text{CO}_3]}{[\text{H}_2\text{CO}_3]}$$

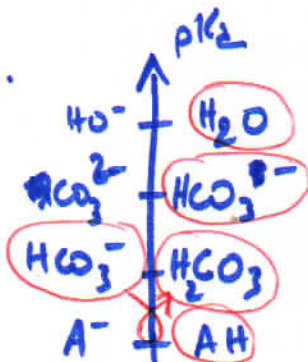
$$\Leftrightarrow \frac{c_T - [\text{H}_2\text{CO}_3]}{[\text{H}_2\text{CO}_3]} = 10^{\text{pH} - \text{pK}_{a1}}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow [\text{H}_2\text{CO}_3] = \frac{c_T}{1 + 10^{\text{pH} - \text{pK}_{a1}}} = 1,34 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ mol} \cdot \text{L}^{-1}$$

$$[\text{HCO}_3^-] = 2,67 \cdot 10^{-2} \text{ mol} \cdot \text{L}^{-1}$$

→ cohérent avec la question 3(b).

3. (a).



$$K^0 = 10^{6,1 - 3,9} = \underline{\underline{10^{2,2}}}$$

3. (b)

$$\text{HCO}_3^- + \text{AH} = \text{H}_2\text{CO}_3 + \text{A}^-$$

E.I	$[\text{HCO}_3^-]_0$	$[\text{AH}]_0$	$[\text{H}_2\text{CO}_3]_0$	0
E.F	$[\text{HCO}_3^-]_0 - x_f$	$[\text{AH}]_0 - x_f$	$[\text{H}_2\text{CO}_3]_0 + x_f$	x_f

avec $[\text{AH}]_0 = \frac{3,0 \cdot 10^{-4}}{100 \cdot 10^{-3}} = 3,0 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ mol.L}^{-1}$

$$\Rightarrow K^0 = \frac{[\text{A}^-]_{\text{eq}} [\text{H}_2\text{CO}_3]_{\text{eq}}}{[\text{AH}]_{\text{eq}} [\text{HCO}_3^-]_{\text{eq}}} = \frac{x_f ([\text{H}_2\text{CO}_3]_0 + x_f)}{([\text{HCO}_3^-]_0 - x_f)([\text{AH}]_0 - x_f)}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow K^0 [\text{HCO}_3^-]_0 [\text{AH}]_0 - x_f ([\text{AH}]_0 K^0 + [\text{HCO}_3^-] K^0 + [\text{H}_2\text{CO}_3]) + x_f^2 (K^0 + 1) = 0$$

Deux solutions : $x_1 = 2,68 \cdot 10^{-2} \text{ mol.L}^{-1} \times [\text{AH}]_0$
 $x_2 = 3 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ mol.L}^{-1}$ ↑ impossible

$\Rightarrow$ Henderson : $\text{pH} = 6,1 + \log \frac{2,7 \cdot 10^{-2} - 3 \cdot 10^{-3}}{1,4 \cdot 10^{-3} + 3 \cdot 10^{-3}}$

$\text{pH} = 6,84$ $< 7,4$

3. (c) Respiration permet de $n_{\text{CO}_2} \downarrow \Rightarrow n_{\text{H}_2\text{CO}_3} \downarrow$

$\Rightarrow [\text{H}_2\text{CO}_3] \downarrow$ donc $\text{pH} \uparrow$.