

# Exercice 5

$$1. \ln\left(1 + \frac{1}{m^2+1}\right) \sim \frac{1}{m^2+1} \quad \left(\text{car si } v_m \rightarrow 0, \ln(1+v_m) \sim v_m\right)$$
$$\sim \frac{1}{m^2}$$

$$\text{Donc } \sqrt{\ln\left(1 + \frac{1}{m^2+1}\right)} \sim \frac{1}{m^2}$$

$$\text{Donc } u_m \sim m \times \frac{1}{m^2} = \frac{1}{m} \longrightarrow 0$$

$$\text{Donc } \boxed{u_m \longrightarrow 0}$$

$$2. u_m = e^{m \ln\left(1 + \sin\left(\frac{1}{m}\right)\right)}$$

$$\text{Or } \sin\left(\frac{1}{m}\right) \rightarrow 0 \quad \text{dnc } \ln\left(1 + \sin\left(\frac{1}{m}\right)\right) \sim \sin\left(\frac{1}{m}\right) \sim \frac{1}{m}.$$

$$\text{d'où } m \ln\left(1 + \sin\left(\frac{1}{m}\right)\right) \sim m \times \frac{1}{m} = 1.$$

$$\text{dnc } m \ln\left(1 + \sin\left(\frac{1}{m}\right)\right) \longrightarrow 1.$$

$$\text{dnc } e^{m \ln\left(1 + \sin\left(\frac{1}{m}\right)\right)} \longrightarrow e$$

$$\boxed{u_m \longrightarrow e}$$

$$3. u_n = \frac{e^{\sqrt{n+1} \ln n}}{e^{\sqrt{n} \ln(n+1)}}$$

$$= e^{\sqrt{n+1} \ln n - \sqrt{n} \ln(n+1)}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Or } \sqrt{n+1} \ln n - \sqrt{n} \ln(n+1) &= \sqrt{n+1} \ln n - \sqrt{n} \left( \ln n + \ln \left( 1 + \frac{1}{n} \right) \right) \\ &= \ln n \left( \sqrt{n+1} - \sqrt{n} \right) - \sqrt{n} \ln \left( 1 + \frac{1}{n} \right) \end{aligned}$$

On a vu (exercice 4) que  $\sqrt{n+1} - \sqrt{n} \sim \frac{1}{2\sqrt{n}}$   
 donc  $\ln n \left( \sqrt{n+1} - \sqrt{n} \right) \sim \frac{\ln n}{2\sqrt{n}}$

Or  $\sqrt{n} \ln \left( 1 + \frac{1}{n} \right) \sim \sqrt{n} \times \frac{1}{n} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}$

Et, de plus  $\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} = o \left( \frac{\ln n}{2\sqrt{n}} \right)$  (considère le quotient)

Donc  $\sqrt{n} \ln \left( 1 + \frac{1}{n} \right)$  est négligeable devant  $\ln n \left( \sqrt{n+1} - \sqrt{n} \right)$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{D'où } \ln n \left( \sqrt{n+1} - \sqrt{n} \right) - \sqrt{n} \ln \left( 1 + \frac{1}{n} \right) &\sim \ln n \left( \sqrt{n+1} - \sqrt{n} \right) \\ &\sim \frac{\ln n}{2\sqrt{n}} \end{aligned}$$

D'où  $\sqrt{n+1} \ln n - \sqrt{n} \ln(n+1) \sim \frac{\ln n}{2\sqrt{n}} \longrightarrow 0$  par crit. comp.

Donc  $\boxed{u_n \longrightarrow 1}$

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