infinitif	*prétérit*	*participe passé*	*traduction*
abide	abode	abode	*demeurer, supporter*
arise	arose	arisen	*s'élever*
awake	awoke	awoken	*s'éveiller (attention :* awaken *est régulier)*
be	was *(première et troisième personnes du singulier)* / were *(autres personnes et subjonctif)*	been	*être*
bear	bore	borne	*porter, supporter*
beat	beat	beaten	*battre*
become	became	become	*devenir*
beget	begat	begotten	*engendrer*
begin	began	begun	*commencer*
behold	beheld	beheld	*contempler (*Lo and behold!*)*
bend	bent	bent	*courber*
bereave	bereft	bereft	*endeuiller, priver*
beseech	besought	besought	*supplier*
bet	bet	bet	*parier*
bid	bade	bidden	*ordonner ; saluer (*bid s.o. welcome*)*
bid	bid	bid	*enchérir*
bind	bound	bound	*lier*
bite	bit	bitten	*mordre*
bleed	bled	bled	*saigner*
blow	blew	blown	*souffler*
break	broke	broken	*casser*
breed	bred	bred	*élever (des animaux)*
bring	brought	brought	*apporter*
build /bɪld/	built /bɪlt/	built /bɪlt/	*construire*
burn	burnt	burnt	*brûler*
burst	burst	burst	*éclater*
buy	bought	bought	*acheter*
cast	cast	cast	*lancer*
catch	caught	caught	*attraper*

choose	chose	chosen	*choisir*
cleave	cleaved / clove	cloven / cleft	*fendre (*Pigs have cloven hooves.*)*
cling	clung	clung	*s'accrocher*
come	came	come	*venir*
cost	cost	cost	*coûter*
creep	crept	crept	*ramper*
cut	cut	cut	*couper*
deal	dealt /delt/	dealt /delt/	*distribuer / donner / vendre*
dig	dug	dug	*creuser*
dive	dived / dove (US)	dived	*plonger*
do	did	done /dʌn/	*faire*
draw	drew	drawn	*tirer / dessiner*
dream	dreamt /dremt/	dreamt /dremt/	*rêver*
drink	drank	drunk	*boire*
eat	ate /et/	eaten /i:/	*manger*
fall	fell	fallen	*tomber*
feed	fed	fed	*(se) nourrir*
feel	felt	felt	*ressentir (toute sensation ou sentiment), sentir (toucher)*
fight	fought	fought	*se battre, combattre*
find	found	found	*trouver*
flee	fled	fled	*fuir*
fling	flung	flung	*lancer*
fly	flew	flown	*voler (mouvement)*
forbid	forbade	forbidden	*interdire*
forget	forgot	forgotten	*oublier*
forgive	forgave	forgiven	*pardonner*
forsake	forsook	forsaken	*abandonner*
freeze	froze	frozen	*geler*
get	got	got	*obtenir / devenir*
give	gave	given	*donner*
go	went	gone	*aller*
grind	ground	ground	*moudre*

grow	grew	grown	*(faire) pousser, grandir*
hang	hung	hung	*suspendre, être suspendu (attention : avec le sens du mode d'exécution,* hang *est régulier :* hanged*)*
have	had	had	*avoir*
hear /hɪə/	heard /hɜ:d/	heard /hɜ:d/	*entendre*
hide	hid	hidden	*(se) cacher*
hold	held	held	*tenir*
hurt	hurt	hurt	*blesser/avoir mal*
keep	kept	kept	*garder*
kneel	knelt	knelt	*s'agenouiller / être à genoux*
lean	leant /lent/	leant /lent/	*(se) pencher*
leap	leapt /lept/	leapt /lept/	*bondir*
learn	learnt	learnt	*apprendre*
leave	left	left	*quitter, laisser, partir*
lend	lent	lent	*prêter*
let	let	let	*laisser (qn faire qch), louer*
lie	lay	lain	*être allongé, s'allonger*
light	lit	lit	*allumer*
lose	lost	lost	*perdre*
make	made	made	*faire, fabriquer*
mean	meant /ment/	meant /ment/	*signifier, avoir l'intention*
meet	met	met	*(se) rencontrer*
mislead	misled	misled	*induire en erreur*
mistake	mistook	mistaken	*confondre*
mow	mowed	mown	*tondre, faucher (de l'herbe)*
overcome	overcame	overcome	*surmonter*
pay	paid	paid	*payer*
put	put	put	*mettre*
read	read /red/	read /red/	*lire*
run	ran	run	*courir*
saw	sawed	sawn	*scier*
say	said /sed/	said /sed/	*dire, déclarer*
see	saw	seen	*voir*

seek	sought	sought	*chercher*
sell	sold	sold	*vendre*
set	set	set	*poser, régler*
sew /səʊ/	sewed /səʊd/	sewn /səʊn/	*coudre*
shake	shook	shaken	*secouer*
shear	shore	shorn	*tondre (un animal)*
shed	shed	shed	*verser, laisser/faire couler*
shine	shone /ɒ/	shone /ɒ/	*(faire) briller*
shoe	shod	shod	*chausser, ferrer*
shoot	shot	shot	*tirer (arme), photographier, filmer*
show	showed	shown	*montrer*
shrink	shrank	shrunk	*rétrécir*
shut	shut	shut	*fermer*
sing	sang	sung	*chanter*
sink	sank	sunk	*s'enfoncer, sombrer, couler*
sit	sat	sat	*s'asseoir, être assis*
slay	slew	slain	*tuer*
sleep	slept	slept	*dormir*
slide	slid	slid	*(faire) glisser*
sling	slung	slung	*lancer*
spend	spent	spent	*dépenser, passer (du temps)*
spill	spilt	spilt	*répandre*
spin	spun	spun	*filer (de la laine), tourner*
spit	spat	spat	*cracher*
split	split	split	*(se) fendre, se séparer*
spoil	spoilt	spoilt	*gâter*
spread	spread	spread	*(s') étaler*
spring	sprang	sprung	*sauter, jaillir*
stand	stood	stood	*être debout / mettre debout, se lever*
steal	stole	stolen	*voler (qch à qn)*
stick	stuck	stuck	*coller*
sting	stung	stung	*piquer*
stink	stank	stunk	*puer*
strew	strewed	strewn	*joncher*

strike	struck	struck	*frapper*
string	strung	strung	*enfiler*
stride	strode	stridden	*aller à grands pas*
strive	strove	striven /ɪ/	*s'efforcer*
swear	swore	sworn	*jurer*
sweep	swept	swept	*balayer*
swim	swam	swum	*nager*
teach	taught	taught	*enseigner*
tear	tore	torn	*déchirer*
tell	told	told	*dire, raconter*
think	thought	thought	*penser*
thrive	throve	thriven /ɪ/	*prospérer*
thrust	thrust	thrust	*pousser brusquement*
tread	trod	trodden	*marcher (sur), fouler aux pieds*
understand	understood	understood	*comprendre*
upset	upset	upset	*renverser, bouleverser*
wake	woke	woken	*(s')éveiller (attention :* waken *est régulier)*
wear	wore	worn	*porter (vêtement)*
weave	wove	woven	*tisser*
weep	wept	wept	*pleurer*
win	won	won	*gagner*
wind /aɪ/	wound	wound	*enrouler*
withdraw	withdrew	withdrawn	*(se) retirer*
withstand	withstood	withstood	*résister à*
wring	wrung	wrung	*tordre, essorer*
write	wrote	written	*écrire*

The face [feɪs] — Le visage

→ round-faced, oval-faced	→ au visage rond / ovale
the features ['fi:tʃəz] (of the face)	les traits (du visage)
the forehead ['fɒrɪd]	le front
the nose [nəʊz] → long- ≠ short-nosed, red-nosed	le nez → au nez long ≠ court, au nez rouge
a nostril ['nɒstrɪl]	une narine
an ear [ɪə] → the ear lobe, the eardrum, ear-splitting	une oreille → le lobe de l'oreille, le tympan, perçant (bruit)
a cheek [tʃi:k] → a cheekbone	une joue → une pommette
the chin [tʃɪn]	le menton
the profile ['prəʊfaɪl]	le profil

WORD PARTNERS

- **face → to make* / pull a ~** (faire la grimace), **to save ≠ to lose* ~** (sauver ≠ perdre la face)
- **delicate ≠ heavy features** (des traits fins ≠ lourds)
- **nose → a Roman / straight / turned-up = snub / flat / pointed ~** (un nez aquilin / droit / retroussé / épaté / pointu)
  to blow* / pick / wipe one's ~ (se moucher / se mettre les doigts dans le nez / s'essuyer le ~)
  the tip / the bridge of the ~ (le bout / l'arête du nez)
- **ear → an ~-trumpet** (un cornet acoustique), **~-plugs** (des bouchons d'oreille)
  within ≠ out of ~shot (à portée ≠ hors de portée de voix)
- **cheeks → full = rounded ~** (des joues pleines = rondes) **≠ hollow = sunken ~** (des joues creuses)
  to puff (out) one's ~ (gonfler les ~)
- **a cleft chin** (un menton à fossette)

PHRASES

- **on the face of it** (à en juger par les apparences), **in the face of serious difficulty** (devant de graves difficultés)
  to have* the face to do* sth (avoir le culot de faire qqch), **to fall* flat on one's face** (tomber à plat ventre), **to put* a brave face on sth** (faire contre mauvaise fortune bon cœur), **to slam the door / to laugh in sb's face** (claquer la porte / rire au nez de qqn)
  Cowardice is written all over his face. (La lâcheté se lit sur son visage.)
- **It's as plain as the nose on your face.** (Ça se voit comme le nez au milieu de la figure.)
  to pay* through the nose (payer le prix fort), **to lead* sb by the nose** (mener qqn par le bout du nez), **to look down one's nose at sth** (regarder qqch de haut), **to turn up one's nose at sth** (faire le dégoûté), **to follow one's nose = one's instinct** (se fier à son instinct), **to have* a nose job** (se faire refaire le nez), **to cut* off one's nose to spite one's face** (scier la branche sur laquelle on est assis)
  He can't see past the end of his nose. (Il ne voit pas plus loin que le bout de son nez.)
  A nos(e)y person / A nosy parker pokes his nose into sb else's business. (Un fouineur fourre son nez dans les affaires d'autrui.)
- **to be* all ears** (être tout ouïe), **to give* sb an earful** (passer un savon à qqn), **to find* / lend* a sympathetic ear** (trouver / prêter une oreille attentive), **to close one's ears to sth = to turn a deaf ear to sth** (faire la sourde oreille), **to have* / keep* an / one's ear to the ground** (se tenir au courant), **to play it by ear** (improviser selon la situation)
  Her ears must be burning. (Elle doit avoir les oreilles qui sifflent)
  He's got nothing between his ears. (Il n'a rien dans la tête.)
- **to take* it on the chin** (encaisser), **to keep* one's chin up** (tenir bon)
  Chin up! (Courage !)
- **What the face expresses: to frown at sb** (regarder qqn en fronçant les sourcils), **to scowl / glare at sb** (lancer un regard noir à qqn), **to make* faces (at sb)** (faire la grimace [à qqn]), **to pull a face = to pout** (faire la moue), **to purse one's lips** (pincer les lèvres), **to keep* a straight face** (garder son sérieux), **to be* poker-faced** (être impassible)

➡ *La sensibilité, p. 62*