infinitif	*prétérit*	*participe passé*	*traduction*
abide	abode	abode	*demeurer, supporter*
arise	arose	arisen	*s'élever*
awake	awoke	awoken	*s'éveiller (attention :* awaken *est régulier)*
be	was *(première et troisième personnes du singulier)* / were *(autres personnes et subjonctif)*	been	*être*
bear	bore	borne	*porter, supporter*
beat	beat	beaten	*battre*
become	became	become	*devenir*
beget	begat	begotten	*engendrer*
begin	began	begun	*commencer*
behold	beheld	beheld	*contempler (*Lo and behold!*)*
bend	bent	bent	*courber*
bereave	bereft	bereft	*endeuiller, priver*
beseech	besought	besought	*supplier*
bet	bet	bet	*parier*
bid	bade	bidden	*ordonner ; saluer (*bid s.o. welcome*)*
bid	bid	bid	*enchérir*
bind	bound	bound	*lier*
bite	bit	bitten	*mordre*
bleed	bled	bled	*saigner*
blow	blew	blown	*souffler*
break	broke	broken	*casser*
breed	bred	bred	*élever (des animaux)*
bring	brought	brought	*apporter*
build /bɪld/	built /bɪlt/	built /bɪlt/	*construire*
burn	burnt	burnt	*brûler*
burst	burst	burst	*éclater*
buy	bought	bought	*acheter*
cast	cast	cast	*lancer*
catch	caught	caught	*attraper*

choose	chose	chosen	*choisir*
cleave	cleaved / clove	cloven / cleft	*fendre (*Pigs have cloven hooves.*)*
cling	clung	clung	*s'accrocher*
come	came	come	*venir*
cost	cost	cost	*coûter*
creep	crept	crept	*ramper*
cut	cut	cut	*couper*
deal	dealt /delt/	dealt /delt/	*distribuer / donner / vendre*
dig	dug	dug	*creuser*
dive	dived / dove (US)	dived	*plonger*
do	did	done /dʌn/	*faire*
draw	drew	drawn	*tirer / dessiner*
dream	dreamt /dremt/	dreamt /dremt/	*rêver*
drink	drank	drunk	*boire*
drive	drove	driven /ɪ/	*conduire*
dwell	dwelt	dwelt	*habiter*
eat	ate /et/	eaten /i:/	*manger*
fall	fell	fallen	*tomber*
feed	fed	fed	*(se) nourrir*
feel	felt	felt	*ressentir (toute sensation ou sentiment), sentir (toucher)*
fight	fought	fought	*se battre, combattre*
find	found	found	*trouver*
flee	fled	fled	*fuir*
fling	flung	flung	*lancer*
fly	flew	flown	*voler (mouvement)*
forbid	forbade	forbidden	*interdire*
forget	forgot	forgotten	*oublier*
forgive	forgave	forgiven	*pardonner*
forsake	forsook	forsaken	*abandonner*
freeze	froze	frozen	*geler*
get	got	got	*obtenir / devenir*
give	gave	given	*donner*

go	went	gone	*aller*
grind	ground	ground	*moudre*
grow	grew	grown	*(faire) pousser, grandir*
hang	hung	hung	*suspendre, être suspendu (attention : avec le sens du mode d'exécution,* hang *est régulier :* hanged*)*
have	had	had	*avoir*
hear /hɪə/	heard /hɜ:d/	heard /hɜ:d/	*entendre*
hide	hid	hidden	*(se) cacher*
hold	held	held	*tenir*
hurt	hurt	hurt	*blesser/avoir mal*
keep	kept	kept	*garder*
kneel	knelt	knelt	*s'agenouiller / être à genoux*
knit	knit	knit	*tricoter*
know	knew	known	*savoir, connaître*
lay	laid	laid	*poser, allonger*
lead	led	led	*mener*
lean	leant /lent/	leant /lent/	*(se) pencher*
leap	leapt /lept/	leapt /lept/	*bondir*
learn	learnt	learnt	*apprendre*
leave	left	left	*quitter, laisser, partir*
lend	lent	lent	*prêter*
let	let	let	*laisser (qn faire qch), louer*
lie	lay	lain	*être allongé, s'allonger*
light	lit	lit	*allumer*
lose	lost	lost	*perdre*
make	made	made	*faire, fabriquer*
mean	meant /ment/	meant /ment/	*signifier, avoir l'intention*
meet	met	met	*(se) rencontrer*
mislead	misled	misled	*induire en erreur*
mistake	mistook	mistaken	*confondre*
mow	mowed	mown	*tondre, faucher (de l'herbe)*
overcome	overcame	overcome	*surmonter*
pay	paid	paid	*payer*

put	put	put	*mettre*
read	read /red/	read /red/	*lire*
rend	rent	rent	*déchirer*
rid	rid	rid	*débarrasser*
ride	rode	ridden	*chevaucher, se déplacer à cheval ou en deux-roues*
ring	rang	rung	*sonner*
rise	rose	risen	*se lever*
run	ran	run	*courir*
saw	sawed	sawn	*scier*
say	said /sed/	said /sed/	*dire, déclarer*
see	saw	seen	*voir*
seek	sought	sought	*chercher*
sell	sold	sold	*vendre*
set	set	set	*poser, régler*
sew /səʊ/	sewed /səʊd/	sewn /səʊn/	*coudre*
shake	shook	shaken	*secouer*
shear	shore	shorn	*tondre (un animal)*
shed	shed	shed	*verser, laisser/faire couler*
shine	shone /ɒ/	shone /ɒ/	*(faire) briller*
shoe	shod	shod	*chausser, ferrer*
shoot	shot	shot	*tirer (arme), photographier, filmer*
show	showed	shown	*montrer*
shrink	shrank	shrunk	*rétrécir*
shut	shut	shut	*fermer*
sing	sang	sung	*chanter*
sink	sank	sunk	*s'enfoncer, sombrer, couler*
sit	sat	sat	*s'asseoir, être assis*
slay	slew	slain	*tuer*
sleep	slept	slept	*dormir*
slide	slid	slid	*(faire) glisser*
sling	slung	slung	*lancer*
slink	slunk	slunk	*se dérober*
slit	slit	slit	*fendre*
smell	smelt	smelt	*sentir (odorat)*

smite	smote	smitten	*frapper*
sow	sowed /səʊd/	sown /səʊn/	*semer*
speak	spoke	spoken	*parler*
speed	sped	sped	*aller vite, se hâter*
spell	spelt	spelt	*épeler*
spend	spent	spent	*dépenser, passer (du temps)*
spill	spilt	spilt	*répandre*
spin	spun	spun	*filer (de la laine), tourner*
spit	spat	spat	*cracher*
split	split	split	*(se) fendre, se séparer*
spoil	spoilt	spoilt	*gâter*
spread	spread	spread	*(s') étaler*
spring	sprang	sprung	*sauter, jaillir*
stand	stood	stood	*être debout / mettre debout, se lever*
steal	stole	stolen	*voler (qch à qn)*
stick	stuck	stuck	*coller*
sting	stung	stung	*piquer*
stink	stank	stunk	*puer*
strew	strewed	strewn	*joncher*
strike	struck	struck	*frapper*
string	strung	strung	*enfiler*
stride	strode	stridden	*aller à grands pas*
strive	strove	striven /ɪ/	*s'efforcer*
swear	swore	sworn	*jurer*
sweep	swept	swept	*balayer*
swell	swelled	swollen	*enfler, gonfler*
swim	swam	swum	*nager*
swing	swung	swung	*(se) balancer*
take	took	taken	*prendre*
teach	taught	taught	*enseigner*
tear	tore	torn	*déchirer*
tell	told	told	*dire, raconter*
think	thought	thought	*penser*
thrive	throve	thriven /ɪ/	*prospérer*

thrust	thrust	thrust	*pousser brusquement*
tread	trod	trodden	*marcher (sur), fouler aux pieds*
understand	understood	understood	*comprendre*
upset	upset	upset	*renverser, bouleverser*
wake	woke	woken	*(s')éveiller (attention :* waken *est régulier)*
wear	wore	worn	*porter (vêtement)*
weave	wove	woven	*tisser*
weep	wept	wept	*pleurer*
win	won	won	*gagner*
wind	wound	wound	*enrouler*
withdraw	withdrew	withdrawn	*(se) retirer*
withstand	withstood	withstood	*résister à*
wring	wrung	wrung	*tordre, essorer*
write	wrote	written	*écrire*

● Electricity and heating — L'électricité et le chauffage

power ['paʊə]	l'énergie, le courant
a **wire** ['waiə] → the (electric) **wiring**, to **wire** sth up = to **connect** sth up	un fil électrique → l'installation électrique, raccorder au réseau / faire l'installation électrique
UK to earth sth = US to ground sth	relier à la terre
UK a flex = US a cord	un fil électrique (d'appareil)
a **plug** [plʌg], to plug in sth	une prise mâle, brancher qqch
a **socket** ['sɒkɪt]	une prise femelle / une douille (d'ampoule)
an **adaptor**	une prise multiple
UK a **fuse** [fjuːz] = US a fuze	un fusible / un plomb
fuel [fjʊəl] → **fuel** oil = central heating oil	le combustible → le mazout / le fuel domestique
gas [gæs] → mains gas, the gas meter	le gaz → le gaz de ville, le compteur à gaz
a **boiler** ['bɔɪlə]	une chaudière
a **radiator** ['reɪdɪeɪtə]	un radiateur
a storage heater	un radiateur à accumulation
a **stove** [stəʊv]	un poêle

a fire [faɪə] → **the fireplace, fireside**	un feu (⚠ un incendie), la cheminée, l'âtre
the hearth [hɑ:θ] → **a hearth-rug**	le foyer → un devant de foyer (tapis)
the mantelpiece	le dessus de la cheminée
a flame [fleɪm]	une flamme
a spark [spɑ:k]	une étincelle
smoke [smәʊk]	la fumée
(a pair of) bellows	un soufflet
to poke the fire → **a poker** ['pәʊkә]	attiser le feu → un tisonnier
⚠ **tongs** [tɒŋz]	des pincettes
a log	une bûche
coal [kәʊl]	le charbon
embers / live coals	les braises / charbons ardents

→ *L'électricité et l'électronique, p. 367*

WORD PARTNERS

- **the electricity meter** (le compteur électrique)
- **a power cut** (une coupure de courant)
- **heating** → **central / district / solar / electric / gas-fired / oil-fired / solid fuel / warm-air ~** (le chauffage central / urbain / solaire / électrique / au gaz / au mazout / au charbon / à air pulsé)
  the ~ system (le système de chauffage)
- **to blow* a fuse** (faire sauter un plomb)
- **to light* / to put* out a fire** (faire du feu / éteindre le ~)
- **to emit = produce = throw* off sparks** (faire / jeter des étincelles)
- **smoke** → **a heavy = thick ≠ light ~** (une fumée épaisse ≠ légère)
  to belch / emit = give* off ~ (vomir de la ~ / dégager de la ~), **to inhale ~** (inhaler de la ~)
  a ~-filled room (une pièce enfumée)

PHRASES

- **to put* heating in** (installer le chauffage), **to turn the heating up ≠ down** (monter ≠ baisser le chauffage), **a well-heated ≠ poorly-heated house** (une maison bien ≠ mal chauffée)
- **to lie* low until the heat is off** (se tenir à carreau en attendant que les choses se calment), **to turn the heat on sb** (mettre la pression à qqn)
- **to sit* by the fireside** (être assis au coin du feu)
- **to strike* a match** (frotter une allumette)
- **There is no smoke without fire.** (Il n'y a pas de fumée sans feu.)