

exo 72

①
72

$$1) \forall a_{i,j} \geq 0 \quad \forall (i,j) \in \llbracket 1, n+1 \rrbracket^2 = I$$

$$* \sum_{(i,j) \in I} a_{i,j} = \sum_{(i,j) \in J} \frac{1}{2n}$$

$$(i,j) \in J \Leftrightarrow |i+j-n-2| = 1 \quad \text{et } (i,j) \in I$$

$$\Leftrightarrow i+j-n-2 = \pm 1$$

$$\Leftrightarrow j = n+2-i \pm 1$$

$$\text{pour } i=1 : j = n+1 \pm 1 \Leftrightarrow j = \cancel{n+2} \text{ ou } j = n$$

$$i=n+1 : j = 1 \pm 1 \Leftrightarrow j = \cancel{0} \text{ ou } j = 2$$

$$\text{cqs } J = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} (1, n) \\ (2, n-1), (2, n+1) \\ (3, n-2), (3, n) \\ \vdots \\ (n-1, 2), (n-1, 4) \\ (n, 1), (n, 3) \\ (n+1, 2) \end{array} \right\} \quad \begin{array}{l} \leftarrow 1 \\ \uparrow 2 \times (n-1) \\ \downarrow \\ \leftarrow 1 \end{array} \quad \underline{|J| = 2n}$$

$$\text{cqs } \sum_I a_{i,j} = 1 \quad \text{et donc } \boxed{\text{loi de proba de couple}}$$

2) $A = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & \dots & 0 & \frac{1}{2n} & 0 \\ \vdots & & & & 0 & \frac{1}{2n} \\ 0 & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{1}{2n} & \dots & \dots & \dots & 0 \\ 0 & \dots & \dots & \dots & 0 & \dots \\ 0 & \dots & \dots & 0 & \frac{1}{2n} & 0 \end{pmatrix} + \underline{T.S.}$

(2)
72

3) $P(X=i) = \sum_{j=1}^{n+1} a_{ij} =$ somme des coeff. de la i -ème ligne

$$= \begin{cases} \frac{1}{2n} & \text{si } i=1 \text{ ou } i=n+1 \\ \frac{1}{n} & \text{si } i \in \llbracket 2, n \rrbracket \end{cases} \quad \text{et } \boxed{Y \sim X}$$

4) $P(X=i/Y=j) = \frac{a_{ij}}{P(Y=j)}$ d'où

$B = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & \dots & \frac{1}{2n} & 0 \\ \vdots & & & \vdots \\ \frac{1}{2n} & \dots & \frac{1}{2n} & \dots \\ 0 & \frac{1}{2n} & \dots & 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad Bv = (c_i) \quad \text{avec}$

$$c_i = \sum_{j=1}^{n+1} b_{ij} \cdot P(X=j) = \sum_{j=1}^{n+1} a_{ij} = P(X=i)$$

d $\boxed{Bv = v}$