

**Vocab recap FREE SPEECH booklet**  
*Thanks to Pierre-Antoine, Corentin, Bastien, Mathieu, Ihsane and others !*

**Adjectives**

- Uplifting / positive (speech) Striking
- Paradoxical (pas ~~paradoxalement~~) Obsolete
- Redacted (censure / caviardé) uncomfortable
- Antitrust laws => competition laws / against monopoly / total control
- Outrageous = shocking, offensive (scandaleux) Weekly

**Verbs**

- To uphold (a decision / a law) : maintenir, faire respecter To censor
- To ostracize = to exclude socially To bypass = to go around (contourner)
- To encroach on = to infringe => trespass, invade (to encroach on my right / my privacy etc.)
- To deter from // to prevent somebody from doing something // to discourage
- To assess : to evaluate To mourn = to be in mourning (en deuil)
- To question / to interrogate / to doubt => remettre en question
- To lean (political leaning / tendency)
- To sulk = bouder (Pdt Trump sulked because he didn't get the Nobel Prize)
- To investigate To sue => take legal action against (poursuivre en justice, intenter un procès)
- To foster = to promote / encourage To condone = to approve (an action, a behaviour)
- To bear arms To voice = to express

**Nouns:**

- The chilling effect = self-censorship Censorship / self-censorship
- Cancel culture
- A crackdown on => repression, mesures répressives (to crack down = sévir)
- Conflation = amalgam. Intervention / meddling => ingérence
- Backlash = negative reaction
- Hate speech Resilience Future-proof. sovereignty
- A bastion of free speech
- A peer / my peers = friends / colleague (= un.e pair)
- A manifesto / a programme (political : statement of intent)
- An agenda (things to do, programme)
- A pun : a play on word
- Public exposure

**Adverbs :**

- Likely / probably
- Somewhat (quelque peu)
- Amid = amidst = among = au milieu de, parmi
- inherently

**Linking words**

- Even if, even though => même si
- Although = bien que
- As well as

**Prepositions :**

- To depend ON something / somebody

**Articles :**

- The UK ; the USA ; the EU => car groupes nominaux
- Ø freedom of speech ; Ø justice

**Idioms/expressions/events**

- McCarthyism + The Watergate scandal
- A case-study
- "to name names"
- Pinkwashing / greenwashing => insincere feminist/environmental concern
- A software suite
- NATO = OTAN

**Verbs to describe a document:** it signals / it highlights / it demonstrates / it underlines / it underscores / it suggests / it shows / it showcases / it presents / it illustrates / it tracks (charts) /