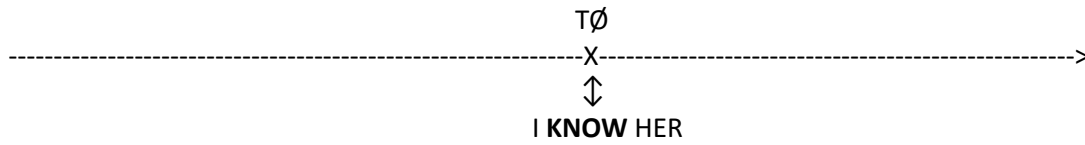


1- PRESENT

a) Simple present

- Généralisations

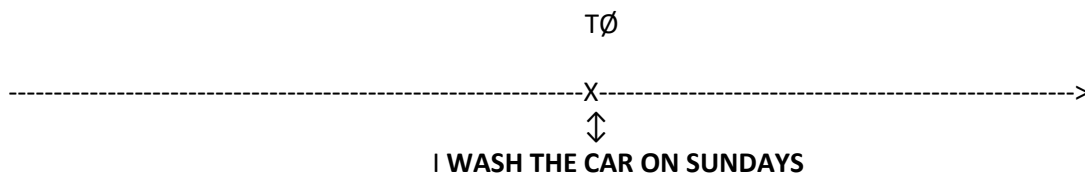


Question _____ you _____ her ?

Négation He _____ know her.

Question négative _____ she know her ?

- Actions répétées



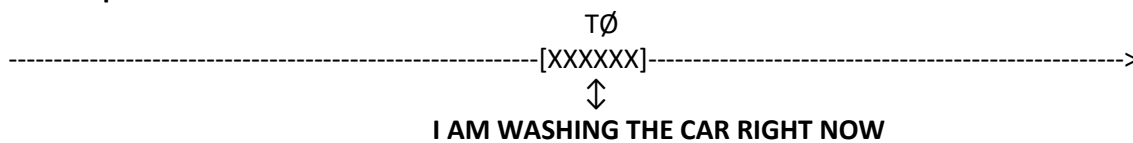
Question : When _____ he _____ the car?

Négation : We _____ not _____ the car on Sundays.

Question négative : _____ you _____ wash the car on Sundays?

b) Present continuous (progressive) : BE + ING

Action qui se déroule en ce moment



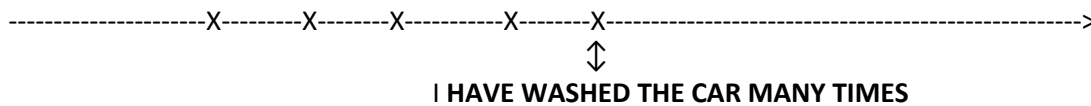
Question : _____ I _____ the car right now?

Négation : We _____ the car right now.

Question négative : _____ you not _____ the car right now?

c) Present Perfect (lien passé-présent) : HAVE + Participe passé (-ed, sauf irréguliers)

- Bilan



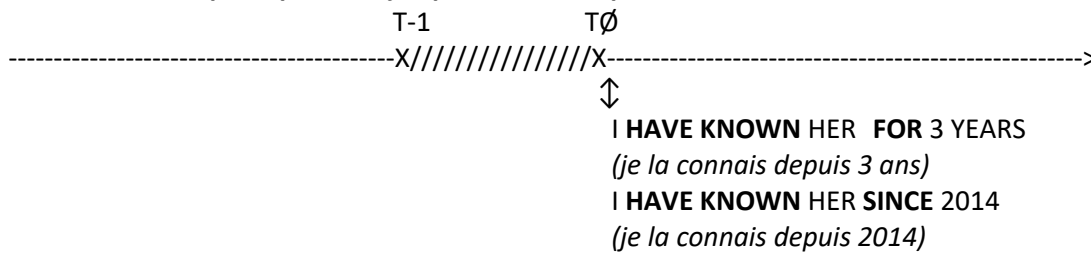
I HAVE WASHED THE CAR MANY TIMES

Question : How many times _____ you _____ the car?

Négation : He _____ not _____ the car many times.

Question négative : _____ she _____ the car many times?

- Etat/situation qui se poursuit jusqu'au moment présent



I HAVE KNOWN HER FOR 3 YEARS
(je la connais depuis 3 ans)
I HAVE KNOWN HER SINCE 2014
(je la connais depuis 2014)

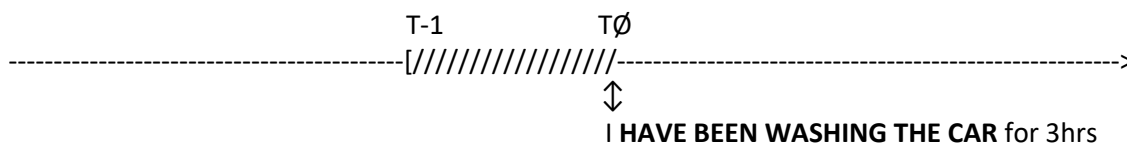
Question : How long _____ you _____ her?

Négation : He _____ not _____ her since 2014.

Question négative : _____ you _____ her for 3 years?

d) Present Perfect Continuous (progressive) : HAVE BEEN + ING

Action qui se poursuit jusqu'au moment présent



I HAVE BEEN WASHING THE CAR for 3hrs

Question : How long _____ you _____ the car?

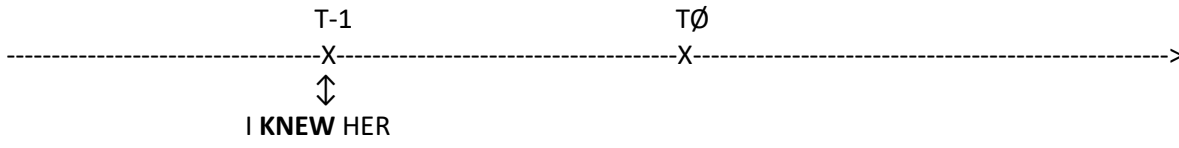
Négation : He _____ not _____ the car

Question négative : _____ she not _____ the car?

2- PAST

a) Simple past : Verbe + ED (attention aux irréguliers)

Situation ou action terminée



Question : _____ you _____ her?
 When _____ you _____ the car?

Négation : He _____ not _____ her.
 I _____ not _____ the car last week.

Question négative : _____ he _____ her?
 _____ he _____ the car last week?

b) Past continuous (progressive)

Action qui était en déroulement dans le passé



When you called yesterday, I WAS WASHING THE CAR

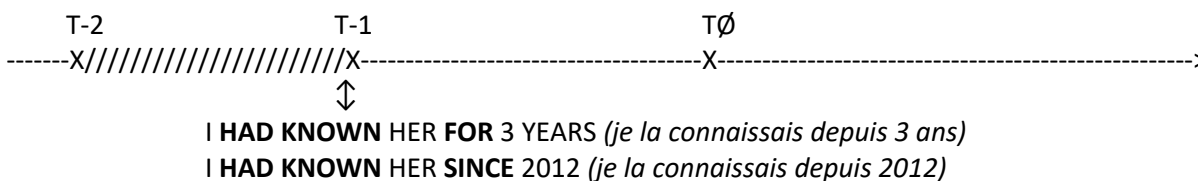
Question : What _____ you _____ when I called?

Négation : I _____ not _____ the car.

Question négative : _____ you _____ the car?

c) Past perfect : HAD + PARTICIPE PASSE

- Situation qui se prolonge jusqu'à un moment du passé



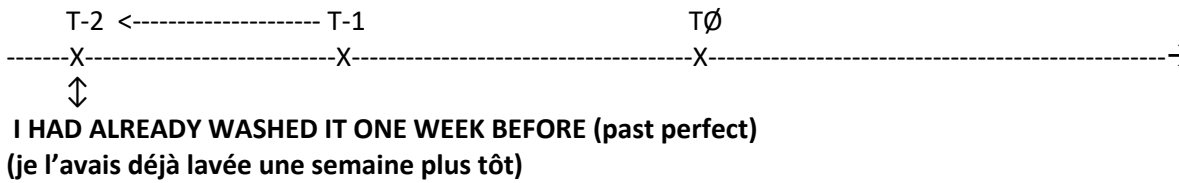
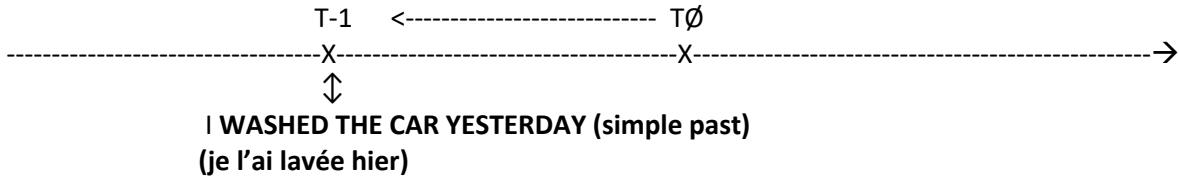
I HAD KNOWN HER FOR 3 YEARS (*je la connaissais depuis 3 ans*)
 I HAD KNOWN HER SINCE 2012 (*je la connaissais depuis 2012*)

Question : How long _____ you _____ her when you married her?

Négation : I _____ not _____ her since 2012.

Question négative : _____ you not _____ her since 2012?

- Action qui précède un moment passé ("passé dans le passé")



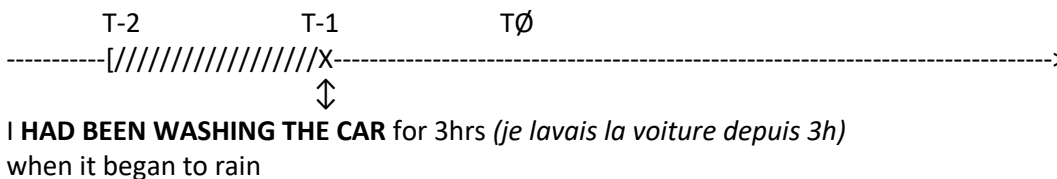
Question : When _____ you _____ it?

Négation : He _____ not _____ it one week before.

Question négative : _____ he not _____ it one week before?

d) Past perfect continuous (progressive) : HAD BEEN + ING

Action qui se prolonge jusqu'à un moment du passé



Question : What _____ you _____ when it began to rain?

Négation : I _____ not _____ the car for 3hrs when it began to rain.

Question négative : _____ you _____ the car for 3hrs when it began to rain?