"Was it time to end affirmative action and preferencing in the United States?"					

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# The question is NOT

\*Is DEI beneficial?

\*Is Affirmative Action a good thing?

## **Possible answers**

- Yes, because it had brought everything it could bring
- Yes, because it didn't work
- No because it hasn't reached its goal yet
- No because there's no better alternative

### **Main questions:**

Was it sensible to ban affirmative action, or is it still a necessity?

Is the end of Affirmative Action really a step toward meritocracy?

Looking back / With hindsight was Affirmative Action not the best way to fight against discrimination?

Has American society evolved enough to do without Affirmative Action?

### Your ideas:

Is there a better way to reach real equality in the US?

Is America ready to live without affirmative action?

### It WAS time to end it

### **PLAN**

- True, it was necessary to help people from minority backgrounds catch up.
  - o The most effective people for a job should be hired.
  - o If minorities face more obstacles than others, affirmative action is/was justified.
- But can discrimination be fought by using discrimination?
  - o Results have been mixed in 60 years, and discrimination still exists.
  - o It is unfair / creates more divisions

So, it was time to put an end to it and replace it with something more effective (but what?)

# Further reading;

'Meritocracy' Is the Right's Smokescreen for White Mediocracy

https://www.newsweek.com/meritocracy-rights-smokescreen-white-mediocracy-opinion-opinion-2023777

### It WAS NOT time to end it

#### **PLAN**

- True,
  - o it may not have been effective / it may have created more divisions
  - o the results have been mixed in 60 years, and discrimination still exists.
- But
  - o Precisely, discrimination still exists
  - o Replacing Affirmative Action with nothing will not bring progress.

**Conclusion:** Affirmative Action had been under attack for so long that its end was inevitable / its time had come. But this is cause for concern, as no other approach seems to lead to a more diverse and equitable American society.

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There should be another solution

We should find a balance

The recent rollback of affirmative action and diversity policies in the US has reignited the debate over whether race-based preferencing was ever justified—or whether its time had simply passed. However, the challenge remains: can diversity really be fostered without these policies?

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- o the results have been mixed in 60 years, and discrimination still exists.

#### - But

- o Precisely, discrimination still exists
- o Replacing Affirmative Action with nothing will not bring progress.

Conclusion: Affirmative Action had been under attack for so long that its end was inevitable / its time had come. But this is cause for concern, as no other approach seems to lead to a more diverse and equitable American society.