

2. Sommes et produits (encadrer ou souligner les réponses à main levée).

6. Soit $A = \sum_{k=5}^{104} (3k + 1)$. Calculer A .

$$A = \frac{(3 \times 5 + 1) + (3 \times 104 + 1)}{2} \times (1 + 104 - 5) = \frac{329 \times 100}{2} = \underline{16\,450}$$

7. Soit $B = \sum_{l \in [-2024, 2024]} 10^{-l}$. Calculer B .

$$B = \frac{10^{2024} - 10^{-2025}}{1 - 10^{-1}} = \frac{10^{2025} - 10^{-2024}}{9}$$

8. Soit $C = \prod_{m=1}^{2024} \sin\left(m\pi + \frac{\pi}{2}\right)$. Calculer C .

$$C = \prod_{m=1}^{2024} (-1)^m = \prod_{k=1}^{1012} ((-1)^{2k-1} (-1)^{2k}) = (-1)^{1012} = \underline{1} \quad \text{car } 1012 \equiv 0 \pmod{2}$$

9. Soit $D = \sum_{\substack{1 \leq i, j \leq 10 \\ i \neq j}} ij$. Calculer D .

$$D = \left(\sum_{k=1}^{10} k\right)^2 - \sum_{k=1}^{10} k^2 = \left(\frac{10 \times (10+1)}{2}\right)^2 - \frac{10 \times (10+1) \times (2 \times 10 + 1)}{2 \cdot 3}$$

$$D = 25 \times 11 \times 11 - 5 \times 11 \times 7 = (275 - 35) \times 11 = \underline{2\,640}$$

10. Soient $E = \sum_{n=2}^{4048} \frac{2}{n(n+1)}$. Calculer E .

$$E = 2 \sum_{n=2}^{4048} \left(\frac{1}{n} - \frac{1}{n+1}\right) = 2 \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{4048+1}\right) = \frac{4047}{4049}$$

11. Soient $F = \sum_{k=0}^{10} \binom{20}{2k} 9^k$ et $G = \sum_{k=0}^9 \binom{20}{2k+1} 9^k$. Calculer F et G .

Comme $9 = 3^2$

$$\begin{cases} F + 3G = (1+3)^{20} \\ F - 3G = (1-3)^{20} \end{cases}$$

on a
 D'où
$$\begin{cases} F = \frac{4^{20} + 2^{20}}{2} \\ G = \frac{4^{20} - 2^{20}}{6} \end{cases}$$