

Key to Additional exercises (see page 302)

1

- 3 I'm getting / I am getting
- 4 do you do
- 5 we arrived ... it was raining
- 6 phones ... she didn't phone
- 7 you were thinking ... I decided
- 8 are you looking
- 9 It doesn't rain
- 10 He wasn't looking
- 11 we went ... she was preparing ...
We didn't want ... we didn't stay
- 12 told ... he didn't believe ...
He thought ... I was joking

2

- 2 didn't go
- 3 is wearing
- 4 went
- 5 haven't heard
- 6 is being
- 7 wasn't reading
- 8 didn't have
- 9 It's beginning
- 10 worked
- 11 wasn't
- 12 you've stayed
- 13 I've been doing
- 14 did she go
- 15 I've been playing
- 16 do you come
- 17 since I saw her
- 18 for 20 years

3

- 3 are you going
- 4 Do you watch
- 5 have you lived / have you
been living / have you been
- 6 Did they have
- 7 Have you seen
- 8 was she wearing
- 9 Have you been waiting / Have
you been here
- 10 does it take
- 11 Have you heard
- 12 Have you been / Have you ever been

4

- 2 've known each other / have
known each other *or* 've been
friends / have been friends
- 3 I've ever had / I've ever been
on / I've had for ages (*etc.*)
- 4 He went / He went home / He
went out / He left
- 5 I've worn it
- 6 I was playing
- 7 been swimming for

- 8 since I've been / since I
went / since I last went
- 9 did you buy / did you get

5

- 1 got ... was already waiting ...
had arrived
- 2 was lying ... wasn't watching
... 'd fallen / had fallen ... was
snoring ... turned ... woke
- 3 'd just gone / had just gone ...
was reading ... heard ... got ...
didn't see ... went
- 4 missed ... was standing ... realised
... 'd left / had left ... had ... got
- 5 met ... was walking ... 'd been / had
been ... 'd been playing / had been
playing ... were going ... invited ...
'd arranged / had arranged ...
didn't have

6

- 2 Somebody has taken it.
- 3 They'd only known / They had only
known each other (for) a few weeks.
- 4 It's been raining / It has been
raining all day. *or*
It's rained / It has rained all day.
- 5 I'd been dreaming. / I had
been dreaming.
- 6 I'd had / I had had a big breakfast.
- 7 They've been going / They have
been going there for years.
- 8 I've had it / I have had it since I got up.
- 9 He's been training / He has been
training very hard for it.

7

- 1 I haven't seen
- 2 You look / You're looking
- 3 are you going
- 4 are you meeting
- 5 I'm going
- 6 Do you often go
- 7 are you going
- 8 I'm meeting
- 9 has been (delayed) / is (delayed)
- 10 I've been waiting
- 11 has just started / just started
- 12 is she getting
- 13 Does she like
- 14 she thinks
- 15 Are you working
- 16 spoke
- 17 you were working
- 18 went
- 19 I started / I'd started
- 20 I lost

- 21 you haven't had
- 22 I've had
- 23 have you seen
- 24 has he been
- 25 I saw
- 26 he went
- 27 He'd been
- 28 he decided / he'd decided
- 29 He was really looking forward
- 30 is he doing
- 31 I haven't heard
- 32 he left

8

- 1 invented
- 2 it's gone / it has gone
- 3 had gone ... left
- 4 did you do ... Did you go
- 5 have you had
- 6 was looking *or* 'd been looking /
had been looking
- 7 She's been teaching / She has
been teaching
- 8 bought ... she hasn't worn *or*
she didn't wear
- 9 I met ... was ... I'd seen / I had seen
... I remembered ... he was
- 10 Have you heard ... She was ...
died ... She wrote ... I haven't read
- 11 does this word mean ... I've never seen
- 12 Did you get ... it had already started
- 13 knocked ... was ... she'd gone
/ she had gone ... she didn't want
- 14 He'd never used / He had never
used ... he didn't know
- 15 went ... She needed *or*
She'd needed / She had needed ...
she'd been sitting / she had been
sitting

9

- 3 used to drive
- 4 was driving
- 5 were working
- 6 used to have
- 7 was living
- 8 was playing
- 9 used to play
- 10 was wearing

10

- 2 I'm going to the dentist.
- 3 No, we're going to rent a car.
- 4 I'll call her now.
- 5 I'm having lunch with Sue.
- 6 What are you going to have? / What
are you having?
- 7 I'll turn on the light.
- 8 I'm going to close the window.

11

- 2 B
- 3 A
- 4 B
- 5 A
- 6 C
- 7 C
- 8 A

12

- 1 (2) Are you going to do / Are you doing
- (3) it starts
- (4) you'll enjoy / you're going to enjoy
- (5) it will be / it's going to be
- 2 (1) you're going
- (2) We're going
- (3) you have
- (4) I'll get
- (5) I get
- 3 (1) I'm having / I'm going to have
- (2) are coming
- (3) they'll have left
- (4) they're
- (5) I won't be / I will not be
- (6) you know
- (7) I'll call
- 4 (1) shall we meet
- (2) I'll be waiting
- (3) you arrive
- (4) I'll be sitting
- (5) I'll be wearing
- (6) Is Agent 307 coming / Is Agent 307 going to come / Will Agent 307 be coming
- (7) Shall I bring
- (8) I'll explain / I'm going to explain
- (9) I see
- (10) I'll try

13

- 1 I'll have
- 2 Are you going
- 3 shall I phone
- 4 It's going to land
- 5 it's / it is
- 6 I'll miss / I'm going to miss ... you go / you've gone
- 7 Shall I give ... I give ... will you call
- 8 does it finish
- 9 I'm going ... is getting
- 10 I'll tell ... I'm ... I won't be
- 11 I'm going to have / I'm having
- 12 she apologises
- 13 we'll be living / we'll live
- 14 you finish / you've finished

14

- 2 I've had / I have had
- 3 I bought *or* I got

- 4 I'll come / I will come *or* I'll be / I will be
- 5 I've been / I have been *or* I've eaten / I have eaten
- 6 I used to play
- 7 I haven't been waiting *or* I haven't been here
- 8 I'd been / I had been *or* I was
- 9 I'm going / I am going
- 10 I haven't seen *or* I haven't heard from
- 11 I'll have gone / I will have gone *or* I'll have left / I will have left

15

- 2 I've been travelling
- 3 I'm beginning
- 4 I've seen
- 5 has been
- 6 I've met
- 7 I left
- 8 I stayed *or* I was staying
- 9 I'd planned *or* I was planning
- 10 I ended up
- 11 I enjoyed
- 12 I took
- 13 met
- 14 I'm staying *or* I'm going to stay *or* I'll be staying *or* I'll stay
- 15 I continue
- 16 I'll get
- 17 I'm
- 18 I'll let
- 19 I know
- 20 I'm staying
- 21 we're going to visit *or* we're visiting
- 22 are building *or* have been building
- 23 it will be
- 24 I'll be

16

- 2 A
- 3 C
- 4 B *or* C
- 5 B
- 6 A *or* C
- 7 A *or* C
- 8 C
- 9 B *or* C
- 10 A *or* B
- 11 A
- 12 C
- 13 A *or* B
- 14 B *or* C
- 15 B

17

- 2 shouldn't have eaten
- 3 must have forgotten
- 4 needn't have gone
- 5 can't be changed
- 6 may be watching
- 7 must have been waiting

- 8 couldn't have done
- 9 should have been
- 10 could have phoned
- 11 should have been warned
- 12 ought to have come

18

- 3 could rain / might rain
- 4 might have gone / could have gone
- 5 couldn't go
- 6 couldn't have seen / can't have seen
- 7 should get
- 8 wouldn't recognise / might not recognise
- 9 must have heard
- 10 should have turned

19

- 4 rings
- 5 you were
- 6 it's / it is
- 7 it was *or* it were
- 8 it had been
- 9 you had
- 10 I'd had / I had had
- 11 it wouldn't have happened
- 12 I didn't watch

20

- 2 called (me)
- 3 (If) I'd known / I had known ... (I) wouldn't have disturbed (you).
- 4 (There) wouldn't be (so many accidents if) there was ... *or* ... (if) there were ...
- 5 (If) you'd told me about (the problem), I would have tried to help / I'd have tried to help (you). *or* ... I would have helped / I'd have helped
- 6 (I) would have got/gotten (very wet if) I hadn't had ...
- 7 (If he) hadn't been / hadn't got / hadn't gotten ... (he) wouldn't have failed / would have passed / 'd have passed ...

21

Example answers:

- 1 I wasn't feeling so tired
- 2 I hadn't had so much to do
- 3 I would have forgotten Amy's birthday
- 4 I'd probably waste it
- 5 I'll take a picture of you
- 6 you were in trouble
- 7 you hadn't taken so long to get ready
- 8 I would have gone to the concert
- 9 I might have got the job
- 10 you'd eaten lunch
- 11 there was less traffic
- 12 it would be harder to get information

Key to Additional exercises

22

- was cancelled
- has been repaired
- is being restored
- It's believed / It is believed
- I'd be fired / I would be fired
- It might have been thrown
- He was taught
- being arrested / having been arrested *or* I was arrested
- Have you ever been arrested
- are reported ... have been injured

23

- 've sold / have sold *or* sold
- 's been sold / has been sold *or* was sold
- are made
- might be stolen
- must have been stolen
- must have taken
- can be solved
- should have left
- is delayed
- is being built ... is expected

24

1 Castle Fire

- was discovered
- was injured
- be rescued
- are believed to have been destroyed
- is not known

2 Shop Robbery

- was forced
- being threatened
- had been stolen
- was later found
- had been abandoned
- has been arrested / was arrested
- is still being questioned

3 Road Delays

- is being resurfaced
- are asked / are being asked / have been asked
- is expected
- will be closed / is going to be closed
- will be diverted / is going to be diverted

4 Accident

- was taken
- was allowed
- was blocked
- be diverted
- have been killed

25

- I told **her (that) Paul had gone out and I didn't know when he'd be back.**
I asked **(her) if/whether she wanted to leave a message,** but she said **(that) she'd try again** later.

- I had reserved a hotel room, but when I got to the hotel they told **me (that) they had no record of a reservation in my name.**

When I asked **(them) if/whether they had any rooms free anyway,** they said **(that) they were sorry,** but **the hotel was full.**

- The immigration officer asked us **why we were visiting the country,** and we told **him (that) we were on holiday.**

Then he wanted to know **how long we intended to stay** and **where we would be staying during our visit.**

- She said **(that) she'd phone us from the airport when she arrived.**
or She said **(that) she'll phone us from the airport when she arrives.**
No, she said not **to come to the airport.** She said that **she'd take the bus.** *or* She said that **she'll take the bus.**

- He wanted to know **what my job was** and asked **(me) how much I earned.** *or* He wanted to know **what my job is** and asked **(me) how much I earn.**
... so I told **him to mind his own business** and ended the call.

- He said **(that) he'd be at the restaurant at 7.30.**

He said **(that) he knew where the restaurant was.** And I told **him to phone me if there was a problem.**

- You just said **(that) you weren't hungry.**
But you said **(that) you didn't like bananas.** You told **me not to buy any.**

26

- changing
- to change
- change
- being
- saying
- to call
- drinking
- to be
- to see
- taking
- to be
- to think ... making
- living ... to move
- to be ... playing
- being stopped ... stealing ... driving
- work ... pressing

27

- I don't fancy going out.
- He tends to forget things.
- Would you mind helping me? / Do you mind helping me?

- Everybody seems to have gone out.
- We're / We are thinking of moving.
- I was afraid to touch it.
- I was afraid of missing my train.
- It's / It is not worth seeing.
- I'm not used to walking so far.
- She seems to be enjoying herself. *or* She seemed ...
- He insisted on showing them to me.
- I'd rather somebody else did it.

28

- I've given up reading newspapers.
- I'd rather not go out tonight. / ... stay at home tonight.
- He has trouble sleeping at night.
- Do you want me to phone you this evening?
- I came in without anybody/anyone seeing me. / ... without being seen.
- I was accused of being a cheat. / ... of cheating.
- I'm looking forward to seeing them again.
- What do you advise me to do?
- I'd like to have gone out with you last night.
- I regret not taking your advice. / ... that I didn't take your advice.

29

- a foreign country ... **the** language
- an** economist ... in **the** United States ... for **an** investment company
- I love sport, especially tennis ... two or three times **a** week ... not **a** very good player
- for dinner ... after work ... **to the** cinema
- When unemployment is ... for people to find work ... **a** big problem
- an** accident ... going home ... taken to hospital / taken to **the** hospital ... I think most accidents ... by people driving
- the** name of **the** hotel ... **The** Ambassador ... in Queen Street in **the** city centre ... near **the** station
- The** older one ... **a** pilot ... **The** younger one ... at school ... he leaves school ... go to university ... study law

30

- B
- C
- A *or* B
- C
- B
- A *or* C
- A
- C
- B *or* C
- B

- 12 A
13 A or B
14 B

31

- 3 It's the **most** polluted place ...
4 I was **disappointed** that ...
5 OK
6 Joe works **hard**, but ...
7 ... in a **large modern** building.
8 OK (as fast as he can *is also correct*)
9 I missed the **last three** days ...
10 OK
11 The weather has been **unusually** cold ...
12 The water in the pool was too dirty to swim in.
13 ... to wait **such a** long time.
or to wait so long.
14 OK
15 ... I got up **earlier** than usual.

32

- 2 If
3 when
4 if
5 when
6 if
7 if
8 unless
9 if
10 as long as
11 in case
12 in case
13 if
14 even if
15 Although
16 Although
17 When
18 when

33

- 2 on
3 **on** Tuesday morning **at** 9.30
4 at / on
5 on
6 at
7 In
8 at
9 during
10 **on** Friday ... **since** then
11 for
12 at
13 **at** the moment ... **until** Friday
14 by
15 in

34

- 1 in
2 by
3 at
4 on
5 in
6 on

- 7 **to** a party **at** Lisa's house
8 on
9 on
10 to
11 **in** Vienna ... **at** the age of 35
12 **in** this photo ... **on** the left
13 **to** the theatre ... **in** the front row
14 **on** the wall **by** the door / **next to** the door / **beside** the door
15 at
16 on
17 **in** a tower block ... **on** the fifteenth floor
18 on
19 by
20 **on** the bus ... **by** car
21 on
22 in
23 **in** London ... **to** Italy
24 to
25 on

35

- 1 for
2 at
3 to
4 to
5 in
6 with
7 of
8 to
9 of
10 at/by
11 of
12 about

36

- 1 of
2 after
3 – (no preposition)
4 about
5 to
6 – (no preposition)
7 into
8 of (about *is also possible*)
9 to
10 – (no preposition)
11 on
12 of
13 of
14 – (no preposition)
15 in
16 at (about *is also possible*)
17 on
18 If Alex **asks you for** money
19 I **apologised to Sarah for** keeping ...
20 I **thanked her for** everything ...

37

- 2 h
3 e
4 g
5 a

- 6 k
7 c
8 j
9 b
10 f
11 i

38

- 2 D
3 B
4 B
5 A
6 A
7 D
8 C
9 C
10 B
11 A
12 D

39

- 2 out to
3 up with
4 forward to
5 up with
6 out of
7 on with
8 up with
9 back on
10 out about
11 on with

40

- 3 turned up / showed up
4 fill it in / fill it out
5 knocked down / pulled down / torn down
6 give up
7 dozed off / dropped off / nodded off
8 split up / break up
9 put up with it
10 get by
11 went on
12 put it off

41

- 2 put
3 moving
4 put
5 done
6 turned / turns
7 find
8 Calm
9 set
10 held
11 left / 've left / have left or missed / 've missed / have missed
12 works
13 join
14 works
15 drop / call
16 sort / work
17 **went** off ... **woke** me up