

La phrase interrogative basics

1. YES/NO questions (questions fermées) [à l'oral intonation montante ↑]

On forme une question exigeant une réponse par YES ou NO en faisant **monter l'AUXILIAIRE** requis **en tête de phrase** :

Are you aware of the environmental, ecological and ethical nightmares that are perpetrated by the various animal industries?

Has the president kept his promises ? **Will** Scotland hold a referendum on independence again ? **Should** voters get the day off on election day ?

Aux **temps simples** (présent simple et prétérit simple), on a **recours à l'auxiliaire DO** (*do/does* au présent et *did* au prétérit) :

Do women lack ambition ? **Does** climate change really matter ? **Did** NASA Mars Rover find a signature of past life ?

2. WH- questions (questions ouvertes) [à l'oral intonation descendante ↓]

On forme une question en WH- en respectant l'ordre syntaxiques suivant :

1	2	3	4	(5)	
PRONOM WH-	AUXILIAIRE	SUJET	VERBE	(COMPLÈMENT / PRÉPOSITION)	?
WHAT	is	the committee	working	on	?
WHOM	have	the constituents	elected	as their new MP ?	?
WHY	did	the crime	go	unpunished	?
HOW	may	one	understand	this phenomenon	?



Lorsque que le pronom **WHAT**, **WHICH** ou **WHO** est sujet du verbe, l'ordre syntaxique est celui d'une **phrase déclarative standard** + ?

What happened next ? Which energy source causes the most pollution ? Who said « time is money » ?

Domaines d'emploi des pronoms interrogatifs			
OBJET / NOTION	WHAT... (choix ouvert)	WHICH... (choix restreint)	What is your name ? Which side of the road do Australians drive on ?
PERSONNE	WHO... (sujet)	WHOM... (complément d'objet)	Who was the first English monarch to visit the USA ? Whom did Queen Elizabeth succeed ?
POSSESSION (possesseur humain)	WHOSE...		Whose responsibility is it to police content on Facebook ?
MANIÈRE	HOW... / HOW... + ADJ		How does China propose to address these concerns ? How significant is the latest discovery ?
LIEU	WHERE...		Where is the world heading ?
MOMENT	WHEN...		When did dinosaurs become extinct ?
DURÉE	HOW LONG...		How long have mammoths been extinct ?
DISTANCE TEMPORELLE	HOW LONG AGO...		How long ago did life first appear on Earth ?
FRÉQUENCE	HOW OFTEN...		How often does the moon change phases ?
NOMBRE D'OCCURRENCES	HOW MANY TIMES...		How many times a day do you check your phone ?
QUANTITÉ	HOW MUCH... ? (singulier)	HOW MANY ? (pluriel)	How much time do children spend online ? How many hours do children spend in front of a TV set ?
COÛT	HOW MUCH is it / does it cost ?		How much did the U.S. purchase Alaska for ?
ÂGE	HOW OLD + BE + SUJET ?		How old is the Queen's eldest son ?
DISTANCE SPATIALE / MÉTAPHORIQUE	HOW FAR...		How far is New York from the Hemisphere ? How far has science taken us ? How much further might it go ?
DIMENSIONS	HOW LONG/HIGH/WIDE/BROAD/ DEEP...		How high is Mount Everest ? How deep is the Channel ?
CAUSE / VISÉE / SIGNIFICATION	WHY... / WHAT... FOR ? / WHAT... ABOUT ?		What is the USA fighting for in Syria ? What is it all about ?

TOURNURES IDIOMATIQUES

How about V-ING... ? → suggestion = *Et si l'on V-ait ? / Que dirais-tu (que diriez-vous) de V ?* **How about** rethinking **what** failure means ?

How come... ? → demande d'explication (struct. invariable, reg. **familière**) = *Comment se fait-il que...* ? **How come** the sky is blue during the day and black at night ?