

Entraînement au calcul numérique

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \omega = \frac{2 \cdot \pi}{60} \cdot N \simeq \frac{6}{60} \cdot 250$$

$$\simeq \frac{1}{10} \cdot 250$$

$$\| \omega \simeq 25 \text{ rad/s}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad N = \frac{60}{2 \cdot \pi} \cdot \omega \simeq 10 \cdot 322 \simeq 3220 \text{ tr/min}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad K = \eta \cdot \left(\frac{2 \cdot \pi}{T} \right)^2 = 1,5 \cdot \left(\frac{2 \cdot \pi}{0,01} \right)^2$$

$$\simeq 1,5 \cdot \frac{36}{10^{-4}}$$

$$1,5 \times 36 = 36 + 18 \\ = 54$$

$$K \simeq 5,4 \cdot 10^5 \text{ kg/s}^2$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad Z = \frac{1}{20} = \frac{1}{2} \times 10^{-1} = 0,05 \text{ s}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad h = \frac{2000}{2 \cdot \pi} \simeq \frac{1000}{3} \simeq 330$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad h_2 = \frac{2000 \times 5 \times 10^{-3}}{2 \cdot \pi} \simeq 330 \times 5 \cdot 10^{-3} \\ \simeq 165 \cdot 10 \cdot 10^{-3} \\ \simeq 1,65$$

$$330 \times 5 = 330 \times \frac{10}{2}$$

$$\textcircled{7} \quad h_3 = \frac{2 \cdot \pi}{2000} \cdot R_p = \frac{2 \cdot \pi}{2000} \cdot 4 \cdot 10^{-2}$$

$$\simeq 3 \cdot 10^{-3} \cdot 4 \cdot 10^{-2}$$

$$\simeq 1,2 \cdot 10^1 \cdot 10^{-5}$$

$$\simeq 1,2 \cdot 10^{-4}$$

$$\textcircled{8} \quad a_1 = 0,95 \times 20 = 20 - \frac{5}{100} \times 20 \\ = 20 - \frac{100}{100} \\ = 19$$

$$\textcircled{9} \quad a_2 = 21$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (10) \quad b_1 &= 0,95 \times 50 = 50 - \frac{5}{100} \cdot 50 \\
 &= 50 - \frac{5}{10} \cdot 5 \\
 &= 50 - 2,5 \\
 &= 47,5
 \end{aligned}$$

$$(11) \quad b_2 = 52,5$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (12) \quad c_1 &= 0,95 \times 433 = 433 - \frac{5}{100} \cdot 433 \\
 &\approx 433 - 5 \times 4,3 \\
 &\approx 433 - \frac{43}{2} \\
 &\approx 433 - 21 \\
 &\approx 412
 \end{aligned}$$

$$(13) \quad c_1 \approx 454$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (14) \quad \omega &= \sqrt{\frac{2}{5 \cdot 10^{-6}}} = \sqrt{\frac{4}{10 \cdot 10^{-6}}} \\
 &\approx \frac{2}{\sqrt{10^{-5}}} \\
 &\approx 2 \cdot \sqrt{10} \cdot \sqrt{10^4} \\
 &\approx 6,4 \cdot 10^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (15) \quad \xi &= \frac{1}{2 \cdot \sqrt{2 \cdot 5 \cdot 10^{-6}}} = \frac{1}{2 \cdot \sqrt{10^{-5}}} \\
 &\approx \frac{1}{2} \cdot 3,2 \cdot 10^2 \\
 &\approx 1,6 \cdot 10^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$(16) \quad K' = \frac{1}{4 \cdot 2 \cdot 5 \cdot 10^{-6}} = \frac{1}{4} \cdot 10^5 \approx 2,5 \cdot 10^4$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (17) \quad T_{dB} &= 20 \cdot \log(0,05) = 20 \cdot \log\left(\frac{5}{100}\right) = 20 \cdot \overbrace{\log(5)}^{0,7} - 20 \cdot \overbrace{\log(100)}^2 \\
 &\approx 14 - 40 \approx -26
 \end{aligned}$$

$$(18) I_c = 6 \times 8 = 48$$

$$(19) h = 6 - 4 + 1 = 3$$

$$(20) f = \frac{1\phi}{10\phi} + \frac{2}{67} \approx 0,1 + \frac{1}{3} \cdot 0,1 \\ \approx 0,1 + 0,03 \\ \approx 0,13$$

$$(21) c = 1180 - 700 \approx 480$$

$$(22) t_1 = \frac{0,5 \times 1200 \cdot \cancel{10^{-6}}}{\cancel{6} \cdot \cancel{10^{-3}}} \cdot \frac{1}{\cancel{10}} \\ = 0,6$$

$$(23) t_2 = \frac{0,5 \times (1200 - 500) \cdot 10^{-6}}{80 \cdot 10^{-3}} \cdot \frac{1}{10} \\ = 0,5 \times (1200 - 500) \cdot 10^{-3} \\ = 0,5 \times (1,2 - 0,5) \\ = 0,35$$

$$(24) Q = \frac{\lambda \cdot S}{t_c} = \frac{0,5 \cdot \pi \cdot (15 \cdot 10^{-3})^2}{10} \cdot 10^3 \cdot 60 \\ \approx 9 \cdot 15^2 \cdot 10^{-3} \quad 15^2 \approx 150 + \frac{75}{15 \times 5} \\ \approx 10 \cdot 225 \cdot 10^{-3} \quad \approx 225 \\ \approx 2,25 \text{ L/min}$$

$$(25) p = 2 \text{ mm/deg} = 2 \text{ mm} / \frac{1}{360} \text{ tr} \quad 1 \text{ tr} = 360 \text{ deg} \\ = 720 \text{ mm/tr}$$

$$(26) F = \frac{490}{2,5 \times 0,94} \approx \frac{500}{2,5 \times 1} \approx 200$$

$$(27) 200 \times \frac{10}{100} = 20 \quad \text{donc l'intervalle est:} \\ [180 ; 220] \text{ en } N$$

$$(28) \quad K = (2 \cdot 10^{-2})^2 = 4 \cdot 10^{-4}$$

$$(29) \quad T_1 = \frac{1}{0,8} = \frac{10}{4 \times 2} = 10 \times 0,25 / 2 \\ = 2,5 / 2 \\ \approx 1,25$$

$$(30) \quad T_2 = \frac{1}{2 \cdot 10^4} = 0,5 \cdot 10^{-4} = 5 \cdot 10^{-5}$$

$$(31) \quad a = \frac{1 + \sin \phi}{1 - \sin \phi} \quad \text{ou} \quad \phi = 28^\circ \approx 30^\circ \quad \text{donc} \quad \sin \phi \approx 0,5$$

$$a \approx \frac{1,5}{0,5} \approx 3$$

$$T = \frac{1}{0,8 \cdot \sqrt{3}}$$

$$\sqrt{2} < \sqrt{3} < \sqrt{4}$$

$$1,4 < \sqrt{3} < 2 \quad \text{donc} \quad \sqrt{3} \approx 1,7$$

$$T \approx \frac{1}{0,8 \cdot 1,7}$$

$$\approx \frac{10}{4 \times 2 \times 1,7}$$

$$2 \times 1,7 = 3,4$$

$$3,4 \times 4 \approx 14$$

$$\approx \frac{10}{14}$$

$$\approx \frac{10}{15} \approx \frac{2}{3} \approx 0,67$$

$$(32) \quad K = 10^{\frac{39}{20}} \approx 10^{\frac{46}{24}} \approx 10^2$$

$$(33) \quad K = 10^{-\frac{60}{27}} = 10^{-3}$$

$$(34) \quad \gamma = 5 \cdot 10^{-4} \text{ rad} = 5 \cdot 10^{-4} \cdot \frac{180}{\pi} \quad \text{2}\pi \text{ rad} = 360^\circ$$

$$\approx 5 \cdot 10^{-4} \cdot 60$$

$$\approx 3 \cdot 10^{-2}$$

$$(35) \quad \gamma = 45^\circ = \frac{\pi}{4} \text{ rad} \approx 0,75 \text{ rad}$$

$$(36) \quad h' = 8$$

$$(37) \quad \dots$$

$$z = \frac{350 \times 4 - 1000 \times 48}{1000}$$

$$= 0,35 \times 4 - 48$$

$$\approx 1,4 - 48$$

$$z \approx -46,6$$

$$\textcircled{38} \quad \xi_2 = \frac{0,5}{6 \cdot \sqrt{10 \times 0,2}} = \frac{0,5}{2 \cdot \sqrt{2}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}}$$

$$= \frac{0,5}{4} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{2}}{1,7}$$

$$\approx \frac{0,85}{4}$$

$$\approx 0,21$$

$$\textcircled{39} \quad \lambda = 10^{3/20} \quad \text{donc} \quad \log(\lambda) = \log(10^{3/20})$$

$$= \frac{3}{20} \cdot \log(10)$$

$$\approx 0,15$$

$$\approx \frac{1}{2} \cdot \log(2)$$

$$= \log(\sqrt{2})$$

donc $\lambda \approx 1,4$

$$\textcircled{40} \quad d = \sqrt{t_a} + \sqrt{t_b} = 20 \cdot 10 + 20 \cdot 40$$

$$= 20 \cdot 50$$

$$= 1000 \quad \text{km/h} \cdot \text{h}$$

$$= 1000 \cdot \frac{1000 \text{ m}}{3600 \text{ s}} \cdot \text{s}$$

$$= \frac{1000}{3,6}$$

$$\approx 270 \text{ m}$$

$$\textcircled{41} \quad c = I_1 \cdot t_a + I_2 \cdot t_b$$

$$= 80 \cdot 10 + 30 \cdot 40$$

$$= 800 + 1200$$

$$= 2000 \text{ A} \cdot \text{s}$$

$$= 2000 \text{ A} \cdot \frac{1}{3600} \cdot \text{h}$$

$$c \approx 0,6 \text{ A} \cdot \text{h}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \textcircled{42} \quad x &= \frac{105 \times 3600}{1850} \cdot \frac{1}{3,6} \\
 &= \frac{105 \cdot 1000}{1850} \\
 &\approx \frac{10^2 \cdot 10^3}{2 \cdot 10^3} \\
 &\approx 0,5 \cdot 10^2 \\
 &\approx 50
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\textcircled{43} \quad u = \frac{45}{10 \times 3,6} \approx \frac{9 \times 5}{15 \times \frac{9 \times 4}{16}} \approx 1,25$$

$$\textcircled{44} \quad v = \frac{0,28 \times 2,1 \times 7000 \times 60}{45 \times 1000}$$

$$\approx \frac{0,3 \times 360 \times 7}{45}$$

$$\approx 2,1 \times 36 / 5$$

$$36 \times 2,1 = 72 + 3,6 \approx 75$$

$$\approx 75 / 5$$

$$\approx \frac{75 \times 2}{10}$$

$$\approx 15$$

$$\textcircled{45} \quad w = \frac{57 \times 68}{17 \times 17} \approx \frac{60 \times 70}{15 \times 20} \approx \frac{42}{3} \approx \frac{4}{3} \cdot 10 \approx 13$$

Rmq. $(a+b) \cdot (a-b) = a^2 - b^2 \approx a^2$ si $b \ll a$