

CORRECTION

Exercice 1

Pour chacune des proposition suivantes, écrire **la première ligne** de la démonstration :

1. $\forall x \in \mathbb{R}, (x < 2) \Rightarrow (x \leq 2)$
2. $(\forall x \in \mathbb{R}, (x < 2)) \Rightarrow (x \leq 2)$
3. $\exists x \in \mathbb{R}, ((x < 2) \wedge (x^2 > 4))$
4. $(\exists x \in \mathbb{R}, x = 3) \Rightarrow (\forall n \in \mathbb{Z}, \neg(n^2 = 3))$

correction :

1. **Soit** $x \in \mathbb{R}$ quelconque fixé, montrons que $(x < 2) \Rightarrow (x \leq 2)$.
2. **Supposons** $\forall x \in \mathbb{R}, (x < 2)$, montrons que $x \leq 2$.
3. **Posons** $x = -3$, montrons que $(x < 2) \wedge (x^2 > 4)$.
4. **Supposons** $(\exists x \in \mathbb{R}, x = 3)$, montrons que $\forall n \in \mathbb{Z}, \neg(n^2 = 3)$.

Exercice 2

Cochez les formules **vraies**. Aucune justification n'est demandée.

- | | | |
|---|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> $\forall x \in \mathbb{R}, \ln(e^x) = x,$ | <input type="checkbox"/> $\sqrt{50} = 5\sqrt{2},$ | <input type="checkbox"/> $e^{42} = e^6 e^7,$ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> $\ln(42) = \ln(6) + \ln(7)$ | <input type="checkbox"/> $\sqrt{(-1)^2} = -1,$ | <input type="checkbox"/> $\forall x \in \mathbb{R}, e^{\ln(x)} = x.$ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> $\exists x \in \mathbb{R}, (x = 2) \vee (x < -3),$ | <input type="checkbox"/> $(2^3)^4 = (2^4)^3,$ | <input type="checkbox"/> $\forall x \in \mathbb{R}, (x \leq 0) \vee (x^2 \geq 0),$ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> $\sqrt{50} = \sqrt{49} + 1,$ | | |

- | | | |
|--|--|---|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> $\forall x \in \mathbb{R}, \ln(e^x) = x,$ | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> $\sqrt{50} = 5\sqrt{2},$ | <input type="checkbox"/> $e^{42} = e^6 e^7,$ |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> $\ln(42) = \ln(6) + \ln(7),$ | <input type="checkbox"/> $\sqrt{(-1)^2} = -1,$ | <input type="checkbox"/> $\forall x \in \mathbb{R}, e^{\ln(x)} = x.$ |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> $\exists x \in \mathbb{R}, (x = 2) \vee (x < -3),$ | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> $(2^3)^4 = (2^4)^3,$ | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> $\forall x \in \mathbb{R}, (x \leq 0) \vee (x^2 \geq 0),$ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> $\sqrt{50} = \sqrt{49} + 1,$ | | |