

PRESENT

FORTE
SIMPLE

- ⊕ I like chocolate, He likes
 - ⊖ I don't like, He doesn't like
 - ⊙ Do you like? Does he like?
- Valours du présent simple
- 1- suite générale
 - 2- habitude
 - 3- action à venir (quelque chose de programmé)
 - 4- action en cours (télé, radio...)

FORTE

BE + ING

- PRÉSENT BE + ING
- ⊕ He is watching, we are watching
 - ⊖ He isn't watching, we aren't watching
 - ⊙ Are you playing? Is she singing?
- Valours du présent BE+ING
- 1- En cours de déroulement
 - 2- Action à venir
 - 3- celui qui parle devenu **bonari** / **géral d'un point de vue** (agency)

FORTE
HAVE + PP

- PRESENT PERFECT (has/have + PP)
- ⊕ He has bought a car, we have brought
 - ⊖ He hasn't slept, we haven't bought
 - ⊙ Have you read? Has she read?
- Valours du présent perfect
- Bien présent d'une action passée.
Bien étroit présent / passé mais on s'intéresse au résultat

FORTE BE+ING

+ HAVE+PP

- PRESENT PERFECT BE+ING
- ⊕ She has been practising for 10 years, They have been
 - ⊖ She hasn't been practising, They haven't
 - ⊙ Has she been playing? Have they been practising?
- Valours du présent perfect BE+ING
- 1- insistance sur l'activité, action
 - 2- Trae d'une activité passée

PASSÉ

PRETERIT

- ⊕ He spent a year in Japan
 - ⊖ He didn't spend
 - ⊙ Did he spend
- Valours du preterit
- Rapheur avec le présent, action décaulce entièrement dans le passé sans aucun lien avec le présent

PRETERIT BE+ING (was/were + V-ING)

- ⊕ He was reading when she called.
 - ⊖ He wasn't reading, They weren't reading
 - ⊙ Was he playing? Were they singing?
- Valours du preterit BE+ING
- décrit une action en cours de déroulement dans un contexte passé.

PAST PERFECT (had + PP)

- ⊕ He had run 10 kms.
 - ⊖ She hadn't slept all night
 - ⊙ Had they bought their ticket
- Valours du Past perfect
- Temps le plus antérieur, comprend ou alléguer parfait un français. Décrit une activité dans le passé.
Impact sûrément passé sur un autre événement du passé.

PAST PERFECT + BE+V-ING

- ⊕ She had been playing for years
 - ⊖ She hadn't been practising
 - ⊙ Had she been playing?
- Valours du PAST PERFECT + BE+V-ING
- passé qui furent perfect BE+ING mais au passé.

Les prévisions du futur

- ▷ auxiliaire modal **Will** + BV will go
- ▷ présent simple The train leaves at 8am tomorrow
- ▷ **be going to** She is going to come
- ▷ **be about to** She is about to sing
- ▷ **be to** E. T is to come
- ▷ présent BE + ING She is leaving this afternoon

Subordonnée de temps

When ⊕ present